

AFRICAN UNION

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ASSEMBLY OF THE UNION

Twenty-Fifth Ordinary Session

14 – 15 June 2015

Johannesburg, SOUTH AFRICA

Assembly/AU/Dec.569-587(XXV)

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Assembly/AU/Res.1(XXV)



**DECISIONS, DECLARATIONS
AND RESOLUTION**

DECLARATION ON THE SITUATION IN PALESTINE AND THE MIDDLE EAST Doc. Assembly/AU/9(XXV)

We, the Heads of State and Government of the African Union, having met at our Twenty Fifth Ordinary Session of the Assembly of the Union in Johannesburg, South Africa from 14 to 15 June 2015;

Taking Note of the Report on the Situation in the Middle East and Palestine; and **Recalling** all resolutions and decisions adopted by the OAU/AU on the Situation in Palestine and the Middle East;

Reaffirming our full support to the Palestinian people in their legitimate struggle against Israeli occupation, under the leadership of the Palestinian Liberation Organisation (PLO) as the sole and legitimate representative of the Palestinian people;

Reiterating our support for the peaceful resolution of the Arab-Israeli conflict in accordance with the principles of international law and all relevant United Nations Resolutions, which have advanced the clarion call for the establishment of an independent Palestinian state on the borders of June 1967, and its capital, East Jerusalem; and the implementation of the UN Resolution 194 on the return of the Palestinian refugees;

Commending the efforts exerted by President Mahmoud Abbas to achieve comprehensive, just and lasting peace in the Middle East, and supports his efforts in achieving the Palestinian reconciliation;

Condemning the Israeli statements that are rejecting the two-state solution, which could undermine the peace process between both sides and represent a challenge to all international resolutions;

Also Condemning the continued Israeli occupation of the Palestinian land and all measures in the city of Jerusalem, through the policy of Judaization, the demolition of houses, the expulsion and destruction of historic monuments of the Islamic and Christian holy sites and the expansion of settlements in the city;

Further Condemning Israel for withholding Palestinian funds and tax revenues, which constitute a cornerstone of the Palestinian economy, and **calling upon** the international community to put pressure on Israel to release Palestinian tax funds that it has withheld;

WE hereby:

1. **CALL ON** the international community to exert pressure on Israel to stop all settlement activities, release Palestinian prisoners in Israeli jails and, **EQUALLY DEMAND** that Israel refrains from arbitrary arrests of

Palestinians including children and women which is an act of violation of international laws and human rights norms including the Geneva Convention on the Rights of Women and Children;

2. **FURTHER CALL UPON** the international community to exert pressure on Israel to lift the blockade on Gaza Strip and open the border-crossing for the movement of people and goods and respond immediately to the humanitarian situations due to this siege;
3. **REQUEST** the UN Security Council to shoulder its responsibilities in maintaining international peace and security, and to take the necessary steps to resolve the Arab-Israeli conflict in all its aspects, to achieve a just, comprehensive and lasting peace in the region based on the principle of two-state solution, according to the 1967 borders, and apply the provisions of relevant international law and previous decisions of the Council in this regard;
4. **REITERATE** that a just, comprehensive and lasting peace in the Middle East, demands a full withdrawal of Israel from the occupied Arab and Palestinian territories to the line of June 1967, including the Syrian Golan Heights and territories still occupied in southern Lebanon;
5. **CALLS FOR** boycott of Israeli products from Palestinian occupied territories;
6. **CALLS ON** all Member States and other States that have not yet done so, to recognize the State of Palestine and support its admission into Regional and International Organizations.

DECLARATION ON SELF-RELIANCE

We, Heads of State and Government, meeting at our 25th Ordinary Session of the Assembly of the African Union in Johannesburg, South Africa, on 14-15 January 2015, adopt the First Ten-Year Implementation Plan of Agenda 2063 and its Financing Mechanism, as a step towards our collective vision for the level and depth of integration and development that our continent must achieve in the next 50 years;

1. In doing so, we also recognise that in order to achieve the goals set out in Agenda 2063, Member States of need to take practical and concrete measures to achieve the self-reliance we set as our goal 35 years ago in the Lagos Plan of Action adopted in 1980;
2. We reaffirm that self-reliance is not self-isolation, but a commitment to base the development of our continent primarily on own resources, and to mobilise resources within our continent for development;
3. At this Summit, we have adopted the following package of measures for self-reliance:
 - a) The decision on alternate sources of funding, The revised assessed contribution and Scale of Assessments that will become effective from January 2016 whose objective is to ensure that in the medium term Member States of the Union fund 100 percent of the operating budget, 75 percent of the programme budget, and 25 percent of the peace and security operations;
 - b) In addition, through the African Union Foundation that we have established for resource mobilisation on the continent, we work with the African people, including our private sector, to explore other innovative sources for funding our Union. In particular, and for the first time at our Summits, the African private sector made significant pledges that will augment the budgetary resources of our Union.
4. We recognise that the long term solution to increasing the capacity of our Member States for self-reliance and taking full charge of the budgetary requirements of our Union, is in strengthening the capability of our economies both at country level and continent wide. In this regard, we reiterate our commitment to the implementation of the fast track programmes and initiatives of Agenda 2063;
5. Africa must also be self-reliant in finding African solutions to African problems in the peace and security domain both in terms of funding and enhancing our collective capability to respond to conflict situations. The African Capacity for Immediate Response to Crises (ACIRC) is the interim mechanism that we have created for this purpose while we are operationalizing our African Standby Force;

6. We believe that this package of self-reliance measures will not only place our continent on the path towards a vision contained in Agenda 2063. It will also reverse the dependency that hampers the development of the full potential of our continent.

